Triodos & Investment Management

TIME WARNER INC.

MEETING DATE	Wed, 15 Feb 2017 15:00 pm	TYPE	EGM	ISSUE DATE	Fri, 27 Jan 2017
MEETING LOCATION	Omni Atlanta Hotel at CNN Center, 100 CNN 30303	Center, /	Atlanta,	GA	
CURRENT INDICES	S&P500				
SECTOR	Cable and other pay television services				

COMPANY OVERVIEW

Time Warner Inc., a Delaware corporation, is a media and entertainment company. The Company classifies its businesses into the following three reportable segments: Turner, consisting principally of cable networks and digital media properties; Home Box Office, consisting principally of premium pay television services domestically and premium pay and basic tier television services internationally; and Warner Bros., consisting principally of television, feature film, home video and videogame production and distribution. On June 6, 2014, the Company completed the legal and structural separation of Time Inc. from the Company.

PROPOSALS ADVICE

1 Approve Merger

For

The Company is seeking shareholder approval of the Agreement and Plan of Merger, by and among Time Warner, a Delaware corporation, AT&T Inc., a Delaware corporation. Upon completion of the merger, Time Warner will be a wholly-owned subsidiary of AT&T. Shareholders will be given a merger consideration of \$53.75 in cash, plus a number of shares of AT&T stock equal to the exchange ratio. Voting recommendations on corporate actions, such as merger decisions, are based on the information presented and on the view of the overall independence of the Board and shareholder rights post-merger. It is noted that, over the time that the Merger Agreement was approved and until now, none of the directors had a connection to the merger. Excluding length of tenure in office, ten out of twelve directors in this period were considered independent. This provides some assurance that the transaction received the appropriate level of objective scrutiny. Triodos supports this resolution.

2 Approve Compensation Payable to the Executive Officers in Connection with the Merger Agreement

Oppose

The Board is seeking shareholders' approval of the compensation payable to the Company's Named Executive Officers (NEOs) in connection with the Merger.

3 Adjourn Meeting and if Necessary Solicit Additional Proxies

Oppose

The Board requests authority to adjourn the special meeting until a later date or dates, if necessary, in order to permit further solicitation of proxies if there are not sufficient votes at the time of the special meeting to approve the merger. An oppose vote is recommended to any adjournment or postponement of meetings if a sufficient number of votes are present to constitute a quorum. It is considered that where a quorum is present, the vote outcome should be considered representative of shareholder opinion. Triodos opposes this resolution.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR RESOLUTIONS

Proposal 1 - Approve Merger

Merger Consideration

Upon completion of the initial merger, each issued and outstanding share of Time Warner common stock other

than shares owned by AT&T or Time Warner and not held on behalf of third parties, or by stockholders that have perfected and not withdrawn a demand for appraisal rights pursuant to Section 262 of the DGCL, will be converted into the right to receive (i) an amount equal to \$53.75 in cash plus (ii) a number of shares of AT&T common stock equal to the exchange ratio. The exchange ratio depends on the average of the volume weighted averages of the trading prices of AT&T common stock on the NYSE on each of the 15 consecutive NYSE trading days ending on and including the trading day that is three trading days prior to the first effective time, which is referred to as the average stock price. If the average stock price is between (or equal to) \$37.411 and \$41.349 per share, the exchange ratio will be the quotient obtained by dividing \$53.75 by the average stock price. If the average stock price is greater than \$41.349, the exchange ratio will be 1.300. If the average stock price is less than \$37.411, the exchange ratio will be 1.437.

Rationale

The Time Warner board's belief that the transaction would create a leading integrated media and telecommunications company and that the combination would be consistent with Time Warner's strategy of ensuring that its content-networks, television and film programming and brands-is available to consumers on a wide range of distribution platforms; that the transaction was more beneficial than Time Warner's prior majority ownership in Time Warner Cable given AT&T's national subscriber base compared to Time Warner Cable's more limited regional subscriber base and the increase in consumption of video programming on mobile devices; the Time Warner board's view that a combination with AT&T would accelerate Time Warner's efforts to spur innovation in the media industry and improve the consumer experience in pay television bundles by creating compelling consumer offerings; the recent and historical trading prices of Time Warner common stock, as compared to the merger consideration, including the fact that the \$107.50 per share implied merger consideration represented: an approximately 36% premium to Time Warner's common stock closing price of \$79.24 on October 19, 2016, the last trading day before the news media began publishing speculation about a potential transaction between Time Warner and AT&T; and an approximately 20% premium to Time Warner's common stock closing price of \$89.48 on October 21, 2016, the last trading day before public announcement of the merger agreement.

External Advisors

Time Warner engaged with Allen & Company LLC, Citigroup Global Markets LLC, and Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC, who helped the Board to evaluate the transaction, and rendered to the Board that in their view the deal was fair from a financial point of view to shareholders of the Company.

Shareholder Rights

The rights of shareholders of Time Warner and AT&T are similar. The AT&T bylaws do not designate an exclusive forum for any actions brought against AT&T. However, Time Warner designates the Court of Chancery of the State of Delaware as the exclusive forum for any derivative action, action asserting a claim of breach of a fiduciary duty owed by any current or former director, officer or stockholder of Time Warner to Time Warner or its stockholders.

BOARD AND COMMITTEE COMPOSITION (post-Meeting)

	INDEPENDENT BY							
DIRECTOR	GENDER	PIRC	COMPANY	BOARD	AC	RC	NC	TENURE
James L. Barksdale	М	No	Yes	NED	-	-	М	17
William P. Barr	М	Yes	Yes	NED	-	С	М	7
Jeffrey L. Bewkes	М	No	No	Ch & CEO	-	-	-	10
Stephen F. Bollenbach	М	No	Yes	SID	-	М	М	19
Robert C. Clark	М	No	Yes	NED	M	-	С	13
Mathias Dopfner	М	No	Yes	NED	-	М	-	10
Jessica P. Einhorn	F	No	Yes	NED	M	-	М	11
Carlos M. Gutierrez	М	Yes	Yes	NED	М	-	-	3
Fred Hassan	М	Yes	Yes	NED	M	М	-	7
Paul D. Wachter	М	Yes	Yes	NED	-	М	-	6
Deborah C. Wright	F	No	Yes	NED	С	-	-	12
Kenneth J. Novack	М	No	Yes	NED	-	-	М	17
Number of Meetings				-	-	-	-	
N. I. CNED LAW C								

Number of NED only Meetings

PIRC assesses a non-executive director's independence according to PIRC's shareholder guidelines. Comments represent PIRC's analysis based on information in the report and accounts. AC = Audit Committee, RC = Remuneration Committee, NC = Nomination Committee, C = Chairperson of Committee, M = Member of Committee.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS (post-Meeting)

IAMES I BARKSDALE				NON EVE	CLITIVE DIDECTOR			
JAMES L. BARKSDALE				NON-EXE	CUTIVE DIRECTOR			
AGE	73	TENURE	17 Years	COMMITTEES	N			
OTHER POSITION	Barksdale Management Corporation [Ch, Pres]; FedEx Corp. [Dir, ex-CIO/EVP/COO]; ex-Cook Industries [CIO]; ex-McCaw Cellular Communications (AT&T Wireless Services) [COO, CEO]; ex-Netscape Communications Corp. [Pres, CEO]; ex-Spread Networks, LLC [Ch]; ex-Sun Microsystems, Inc. (now Oracle Corporation) [Dir]							
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	N		INDEPENDENT	BY COMPANY	Υ			
COMMENT		Not considered independent as he has served on the Board of the Company (and its predecessors) for more than nine years.						
WILLIAM P. BARR				NON-EXE	CUTIVE DIRECTOR			
AGE	65	TENURE	7 Years	COMMITTEES	R*,N			
OTHER POSITION	Clipper Funds [trustee]; Dominion Resources, Inc. [Dir]; Selected Funds [Dir]; ex-GTE Corporation [EVP, General Counsel]; ex-Kirkland & Ellis LLP [Of Counsel]; ex-Office of Legal Counsel [Assistant Attorney General]; ex-Shaw, Pittman, Potts & Trowbridge [Partner]; ex-U.S. Department of Justice [Head]; ex-United States [Attorney General, Deputy Attorney General]; ex-Verizon Communications Inc. [EVP, General Counsel]							
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	Υ	-	INDEPENDENT	BY COMPANY	Υ			

JEFFREY L. BEWKES			CHAIRMAN &	CHIEF EXECUTIVE		
AGE	63 TENURE	10 Years	COMMITTEES	None		
OTHER POSITION	Creative Coalition [Advisory Boar [Trustee]; ex-Time Inc. [Dir]					
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	N	INDEPENDENT	BY COMPANY	N		
COMMENT	Chairman and Chief Executive Of	ficer. Former Presi	dent of the Company	<u>'. </u>		
STEPHEN F. BOLLENBAC	Н		SENIOR INDEPE	NDENT DIRECTOR		
AGE	73 TENURE	19 Years	COMMITTEES	R,N		
OTHER POSITION	KB Home [Dir]; Macy's, Inc. [Dir]; ex-Hilton Hotels Corporation [Co- VPres CFO]; ex-Host Marriott Cor	Ch, Pres, CEO];Th	ie Walt Disney Comp	any [Senior Exec		
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	N	INDEPENDENT	BY COMPANY	Υ		
COMMENT	Not considered independent as predecessor) for more than nine commitments.					
ROBERT C. CLARK			NON-EXEC	CUTIVE DIRECTOR		
AGE	72 TENURE	13 Years	COMMITTEES	A,N*		
OTHER POSITION	Harvard University [Distinguished Insurance and Annuity Associatio Prof, Prof]; ex-Ropes & Gray [Ass	n (TIAA) [Trustee];	ex-Harvard Law Sch			
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	N	INDEPENDENT		Υ		
COMMENT	Not considered independent owin	g to a tenure of mo	re than nine years.			
MATHIAS DOPFNER			NON-EXE	CUTIVE DIRECTOR		
AGE	53 TENURE	10 Years	COMMITTEES	R		
OTHER POSITION	Axel Springer SE [Ch, CEO]; \ [Dir]; ex-Die Welt [Editor-in-Chie International SA [Supervisory Boats)	f]; ex-Hamburger	Morgenpost [Editor-	in-Chief]; ex-RHJ		
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	N	N INDEPENDENT BY COMPANY Y				
COMMENT	Not considered independent owin	Not considered independent owing to a tenure of over nine years.				
JESSICA P. EINHORN			NON-EXEC	CUTIVE DIRECTOR		
AGE	68 TENURE	11 Years	COMMITTEES	A,N		
OTHER POSITION	BlackRock, Inc. [Dir]; National for International Economics [Dir]; Advisory Board]; ex-Clark & W [Visiting Fellow]; ex-The Johns Ho Positions]	The Rock Creek (einstock [Consultation of the Consultation of the	Group [Resident Ser ant]; ex-International	ior Advisor, Mem I Monetary Fund		
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	N	INDEPENDENT		Υ		
COMMENT	Not considered independent owin Einhorn is a Director of BlackRock stock.					
CARLOS M. GUTIERREZ			NON-EXEC	CUTIVE DIRECTOR		
AGE OTHER POSITION	62 TENURE Albright Stonebridge Group [Ch Corporation [Dir]; ex-APCO Wor [VCh Institutional Clients Group]; ex-Lighting Science Group Corpo	ldwide Inc. [Div (ex-Kellogg Compa	Consultant, Div Ch]; ny [Ch, CEO, Pres, \	ex-Citigroup Inc. /arious Positions];		
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	Υ	INDEPENDENT	BY COMPANY	Υ		

FRED HASSAN			NON-EXE	ECUTIVE DIRECTOR
AGE	70 TENURE	7 Years	COMMITTEES	A,R
OTHER POSITION	Amgen, Inc. [Dir]; Warburg Pin- Inc. [Ch]; ex-Pharmacia & U ex-Schering Plough Corporatio [Dir]	pjohn, Inc. [CEO]; ex-	-Pharmacia Corp	oration [Ch, CEO];
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	Υ	INDEPENDENT B	Y COMPANY	Υ
PAUL D. WACHTER			NON-EXE	ECUTIVE DIRECTOR
AGE	59 TENURE	6 Years	COMMITTEES	R
OTHER POSITION	After-School All-Stars [Ch]; Av [Co-Ch, Dir]; Haworth Marketin CEO]; Oak Productions, Inc. [Investment Banker]; ex-Beats Peabody [MD]; ex-Schroder & of Regents] former Governor of Garrison [Attorney]	g and Media Company Dir]; Virgin America, Inc Electronics, LLC. [Dir]; Co. Incorporated [ME	[Dir]; Main Street c. [Dir]; ex-Bear, s ex-Beats Music, L d); ex-University of	Advisors Inc. [Fnd, Stearns & Co., Inc. LC [Dir]; ex-Kidder of California [Board
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	Υ	INDEPENDENT B	Y COMPANY	Υ
DEBORAH C. WRIGHT			NON-EXE	ECUTIVE DIRECTOR
AGE	58 TENURE	12 Years	COMMITTEES	A*
OTHER POSITION	Carver Bancorp, Inc. [Dir, No Assets Division of the Ford ex-Carver Federal Savings Bar Development [Commissioner]; Board [Mem]; ex-New York Empowerment Zone Developm	Foundation [Senior For thick [Pres, CEO]; ex-Depi ex-Kraft Foods Inc. [Dir City Planning Commi	ellow]; Voya Fina artment of Housin ; ex-New York City ssion [Mem]; ex	ancial, Inc. [Dir]; g Preservation and y Housing Authority
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	N	INDEPENDENT B	•	Υ
COMMENT	Not considered independent ov	ving to a tenure of more	e than nine years.	
KENNETH J. NOVACK			NON-EXE	ECUTIVE DIRECTOR
AGE	73 TENURE	17 Years	COMMITTEES	N
OTHER POSITION	Appleton Partners, Inc. [Dir]; G LLC [Dir]; ex-Historic AOL LLC PC [Of Counsel, Attorney]	eneral Catalyst Partner	s [Adv Board Men	n]; Leerink Partners
INDEPENDENT BY PIRC	N	INDEPENDENT B	Y COMPANY	Υ
COMMENT	Not considered independent a predecessor) for more than nin			

BOARD COMPOSITION

BOARD COMPOSITION FOLLOWING THE EGM

			S&P50	0 MEAN
	Number	% of Board	Number	% of Board
Executive Director	1	8.33	1.3	12.2
Independent NEDs	4	33.33	5.0	45.9
Connected NEDs	7	58.33	4.5	41.6
Other	0	0.0	0	0

BOARD COMMITTEES FOLLOWING THE EGM

S&P500 MEAN

	Number of Members	% Independent by PIRC	% Independent by Company	Number of Members	% Independent by PIRC
Whole Board	12	33.33	91.67	10.8	46.0
Audit	5	40.0	100.0	4.3	56.9
Remuneration	5	60.0	100.0	4.0	49.4
Nomination	6	16.67	100.0	4.2	45.4

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